

Minnesota State Demographic Center

Economic and educational context of children in the area

Presentation to the Edina Give-n-Go Board

Andi Egbert, Assistant Director, MN State Demographic Center November 10, 2015 | Edina, MN



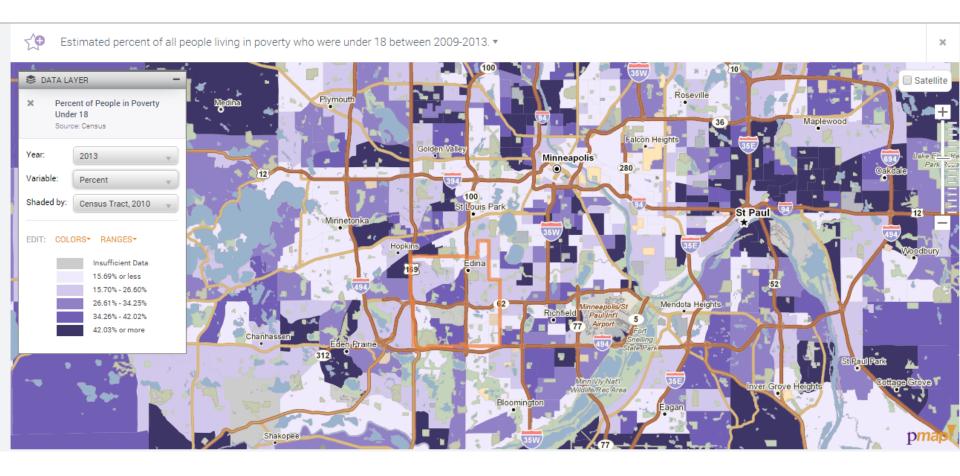
What is the role of the MN State Demographic Center?

- Serve as a liaison to the Census Bureau and assist with the decennial census counts
- Create MN population estimates and projections
- Analyze, interpret and distribute data from the state,
 U.S. Census Bureau and other sources
- Offer data and technical assistance to legislators, all levels of government, organizations and citizens across the state
- Monitor trends and help MN to make data-informed decisions

Poverty in Edina
& Edina Public Schools

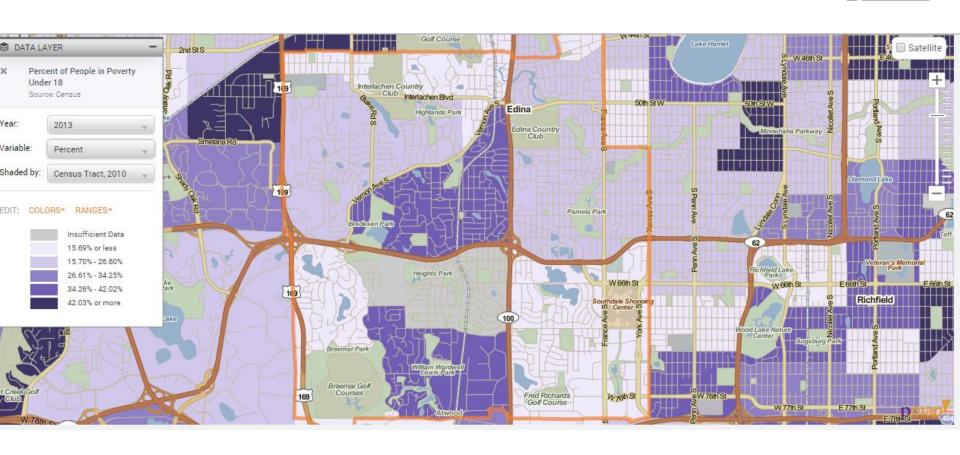


Percent of children in poverty, by census tracts, 2009-2013





Percent of children in poverty, by census tracts, 2009-2013





Children in official poverty in Edina (average during 2009-2013)

- About 180 580 children under age 18 living in Edina
- Representing 1.5% 4.9% of children in Edina
- Official poverty guidelines for 2013:
 - 2 parents, 2 children = \$23,624
 - 1 parent, 2 children = \$18,769
 - Link to all poverty thresholds by family composition: https://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/

Free & Reduced Lunch enrollment is often used as a proxy for poverty

- Families receiving MFIP or SNAP, or containing a foster child, are automatically eligible
- Reduced lunch income eligibility guideline = Below 130% of official poverty
- Free lunch income eligibility guideline = 131-185% of official poverty
- No "asset" test only income-based eligibility



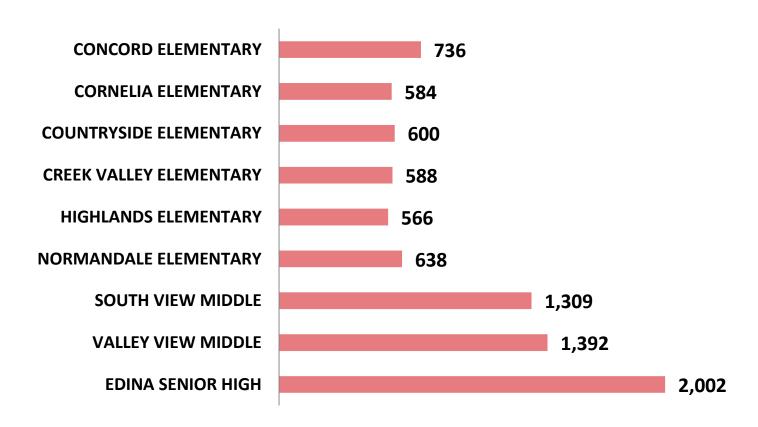
Income-eligible families for FRL in 2015-2016 school year

Household size	Gross annual earnings below		
2	\$29,471		
3	\$37,167		
4	\$44,863		
5	\$52,559		



Total enrollment by school, 2014-15, EPS

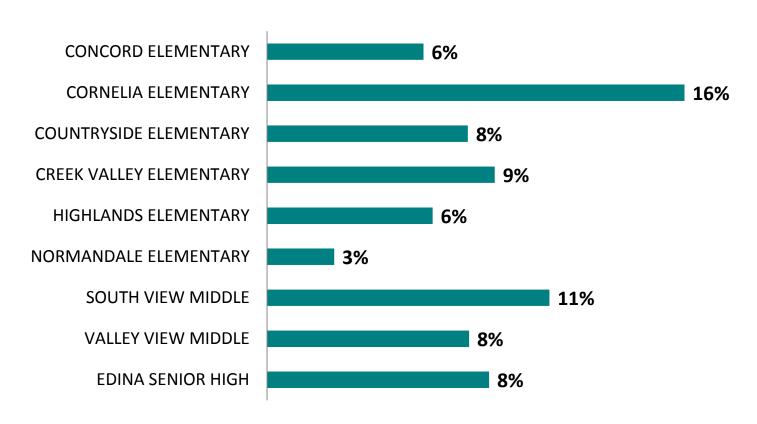
Student enrollment by school





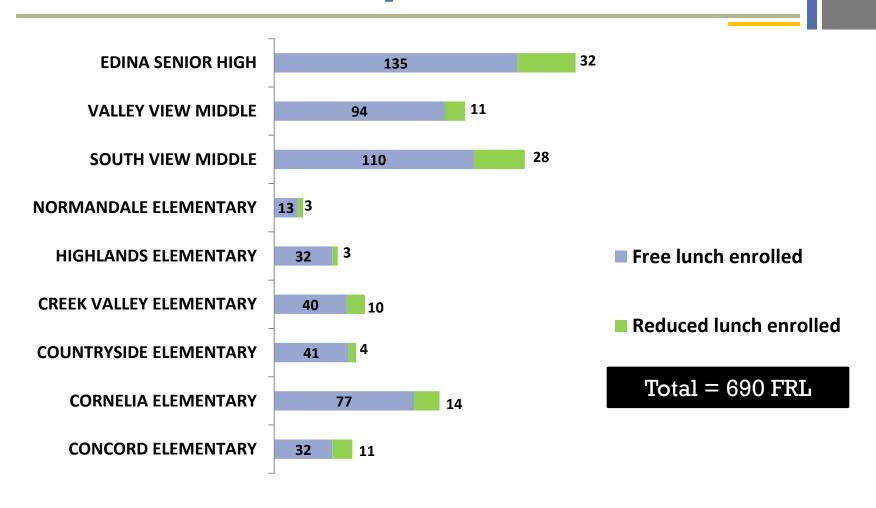
% of students enrolled in free or reduced lunch by school, 2014-15

FRL enrollment by school



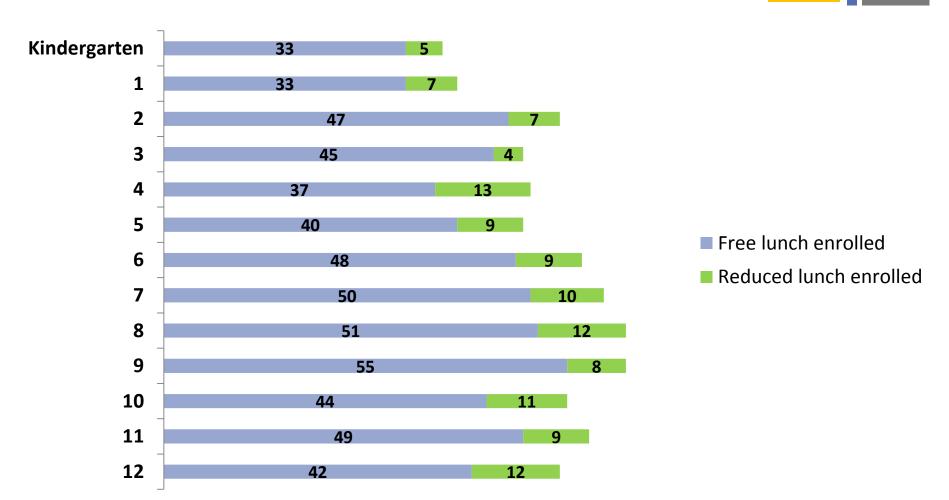


Students enrolled in free or reduced lunch by school, 2014-15





Free and reduced lunch enrolled by grade, 2014-15, EPS

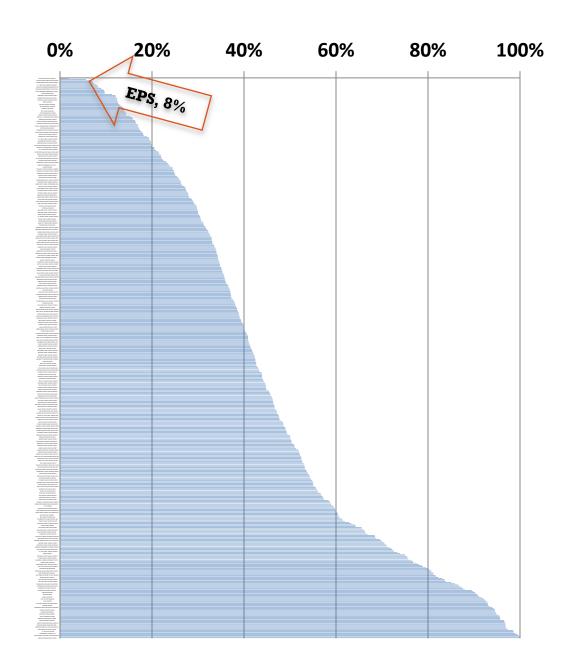




Every public district in the state

Percent enrolled in free or reduced lunch, 2014-2015, Minnesota

Only two non-charter districts have a lower percentage than Edina Public Schools (8%): Minnetonka (7%) and Orono (7%)





Free and reduced enrollment in nearby districts, 2014-15

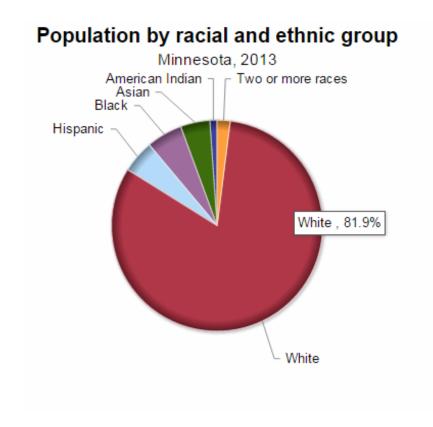
SELECT NEARBY DISTRICTS	FRL students	FRL % of total	
ST. PAUL PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT	26,906	73%	
RICHFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT	2,853	66%	
MINNEAPOLIS PUBLIC SCHOOL DIST.	22,721	64%	
INVER GROVE HEIGHTS SCHOOLS	1,486	39%	
HOPKINS PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT	2,545	37%	
ROSEMOUNT-APPLE VALLEY-EAGAN	6,311	23%	
EDEN PRAIRIE PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT	1,872	21%	
WAYZATA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT	1,324	12%	
EDINA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT	690	8%	

Why is this work needed now more than ever?



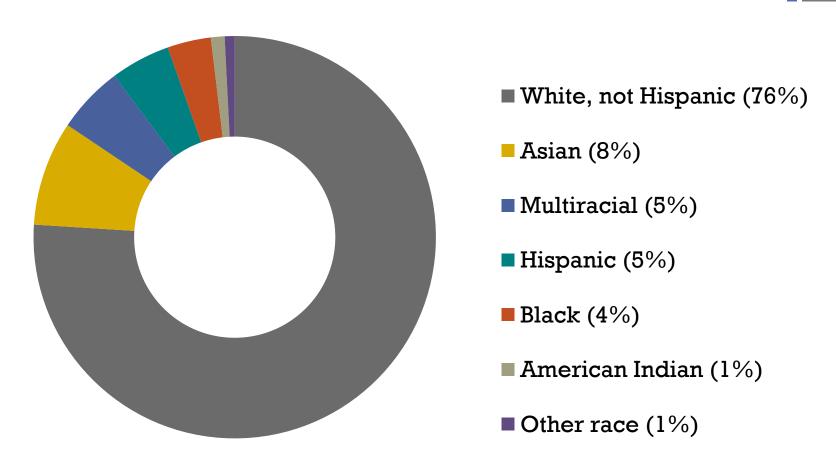


MN today by race/ethnicity (Hispanics removed from all other race groups)



- ■82% White
- ■6% Black
- ■5% Hispanic
- ■5% Asian
- ■2% Multiracial
- 1% American Indian

Children < 18 in Edina by race/ethnicity (2009-2013)

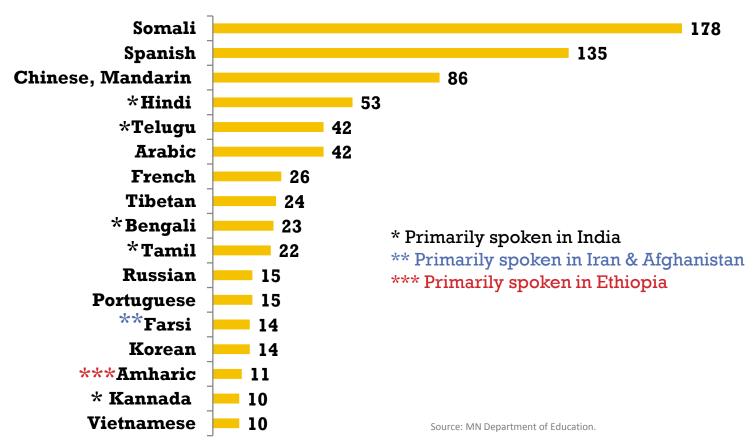


About 11,800 total resident children <18



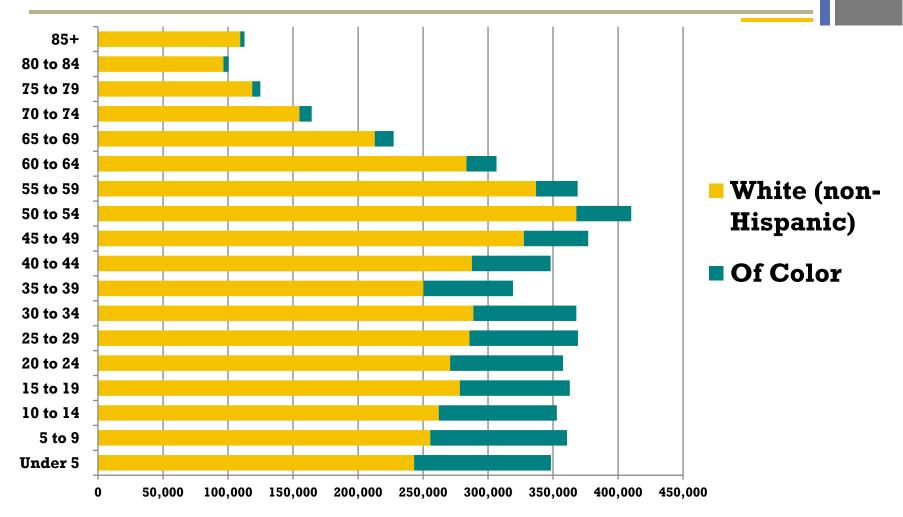
Language diversity in Edina Public Schools

EPS students who speak languages other than English at home, 2014-15 school year



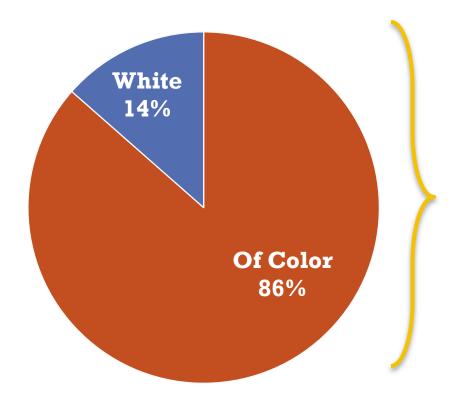


Minnesota's population by age and race groups



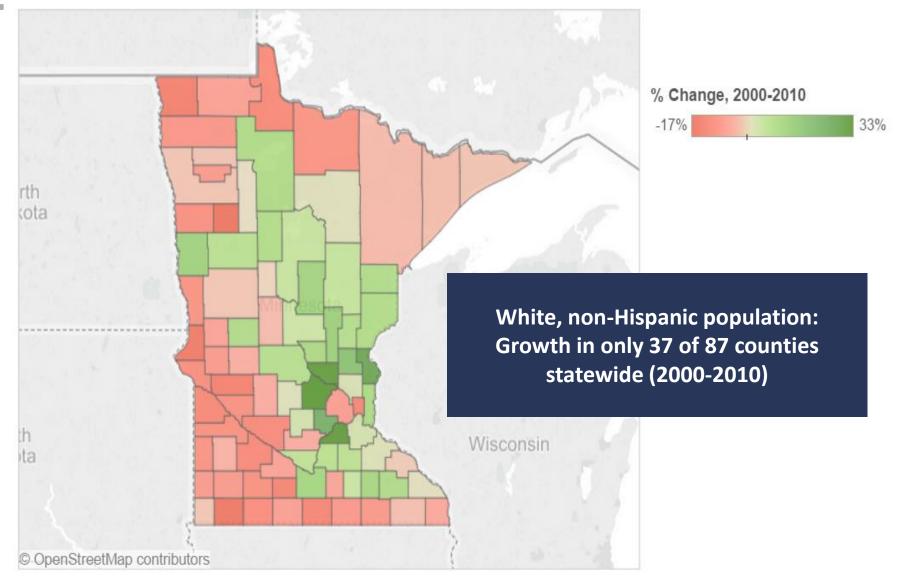


Between 2000 and 2010 most of MN's growth was from populations of Color



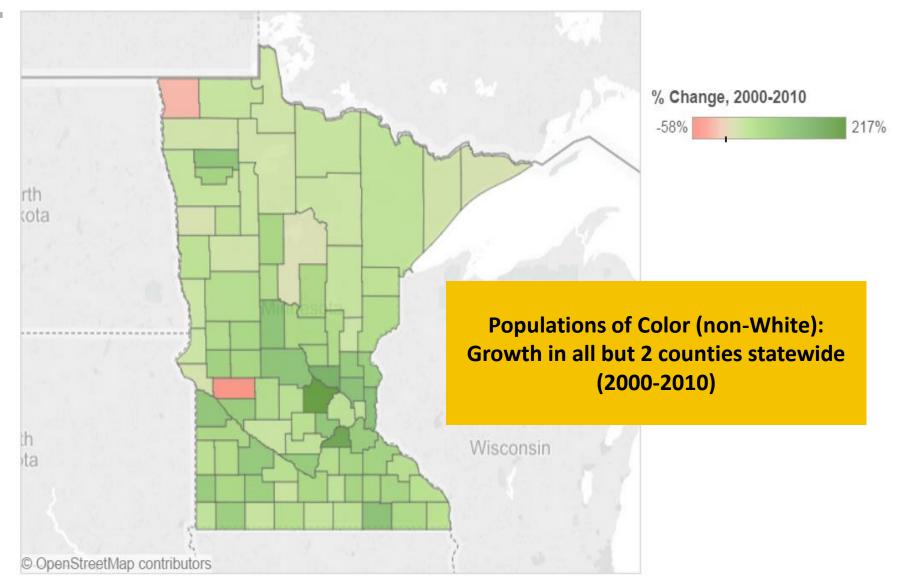
350,000 more Minnesota residents in 2010 than in 2000





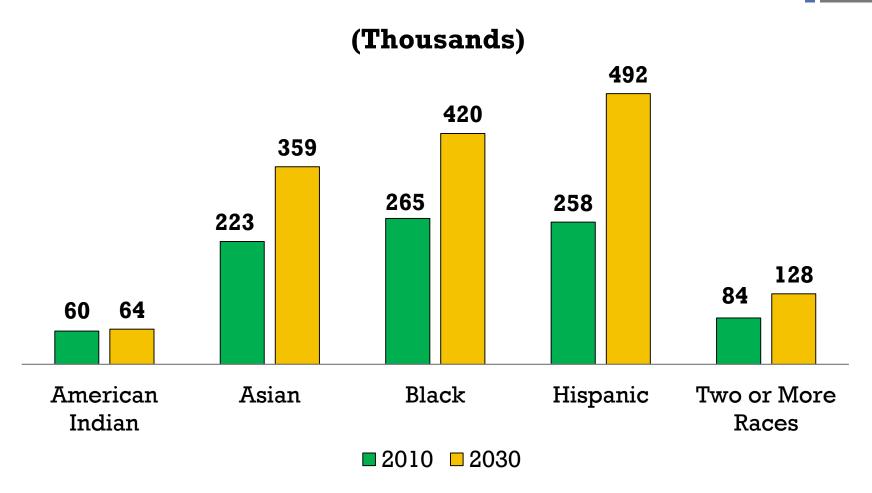








Largest growth expected among Asian, Black & Hispanic Minnesotans





Wide disparities in economic outcomes by race in Minnesota

Select 2014 findings by racial and ethnic group, Minnesota

BY RACE/ETHNICITY	Median household income (2014 dollars, rounded)	Unemployment rate (16+)	Poverty rate (all)	Child (0-17) poverty rate	Uninsured (all)
All Minnesotans	\$61,500	5%	12%	15%	6%
American Indian	\$32,800	13%	32%	41%	19%
Asian	\$67,900	6%	14%	19%	6%
Black/African American	\$27,000	13%	38%	45%	10%
Hispanic (of any race)	\$42,000	8%	23%	29%	25%
Two or more races	\$43,600	10%	21%	20%	9%
White, non- Hispanic	\$64,800	4%	8%	9%	4%

Which MN kids are leaving high school in 4 years with a diploma? (2014 data)

- 81% of all high school students (2009: 74%) + 5 pts
- 51% of American Indian students (2009: 41%)
- 82% of Asian students (2009: 68%)
- 63% of Hispanic students (2009: 43%)
- 60% of Black students (2009: 43%)
- 86% of White students (2009: 82%)

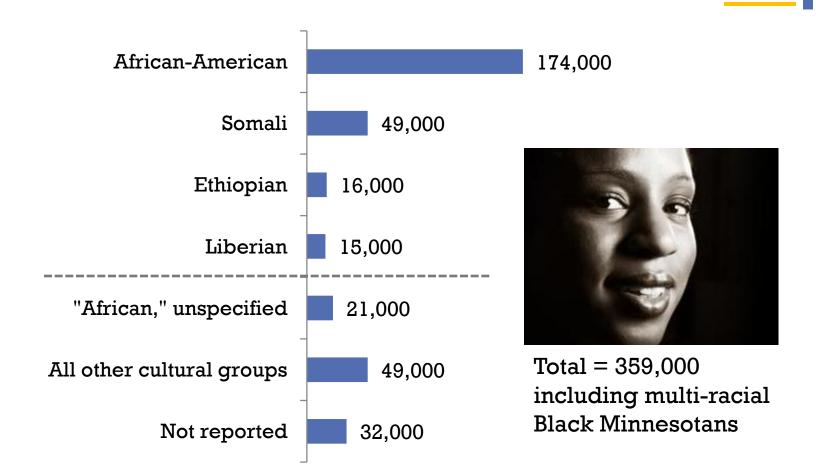
- 79% of boys (2009: 72%)
- 84% of girls (2009: 77%)

Two fastest growing demographic groups in MN





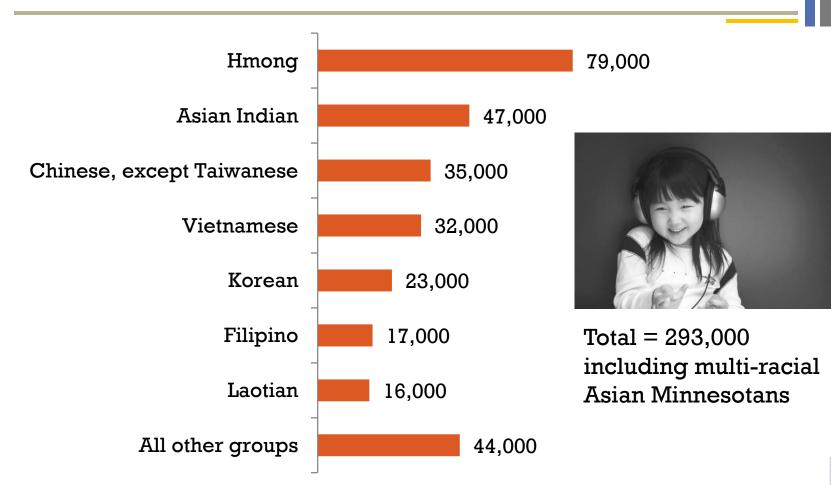
Largest cultural groups reported by Black Minnesotans







Largest cultural groups reported by Asian Minnesotans





Largest cultural groups reported by Hispanic/Latino Minnesotans



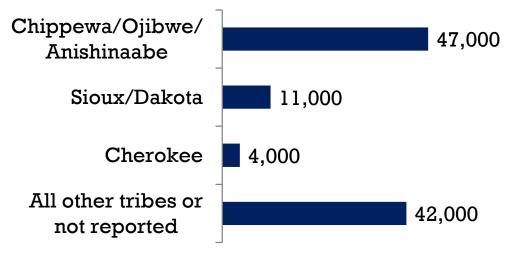
Total = 276,000Hispanics of any





Largest tribal groups reported by American Indian Minnesotans





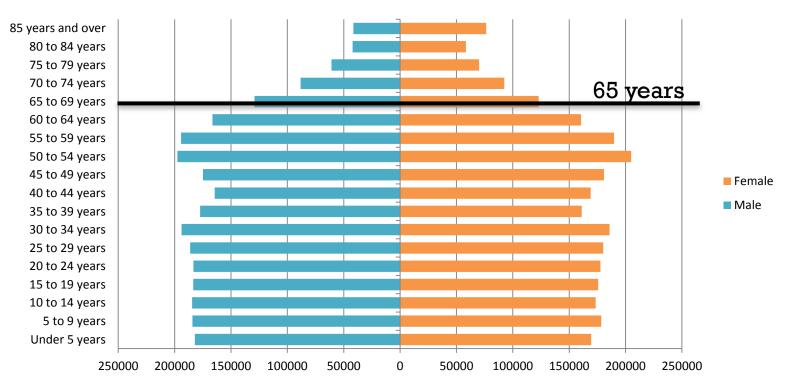
Total = 104,000 including multi-racial American Indians





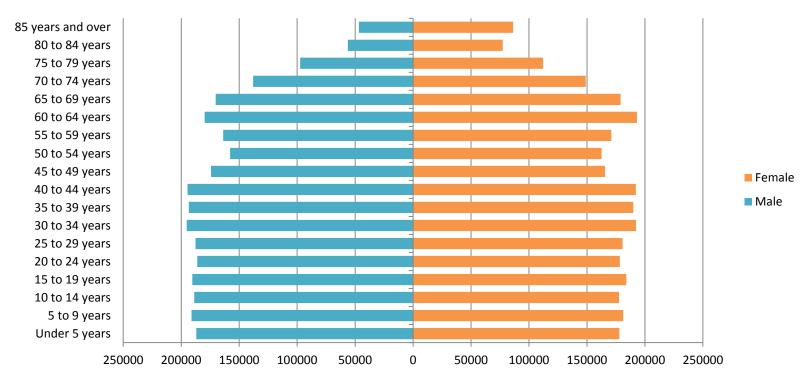
What Minnesota looks like... this year

Population by age and sex



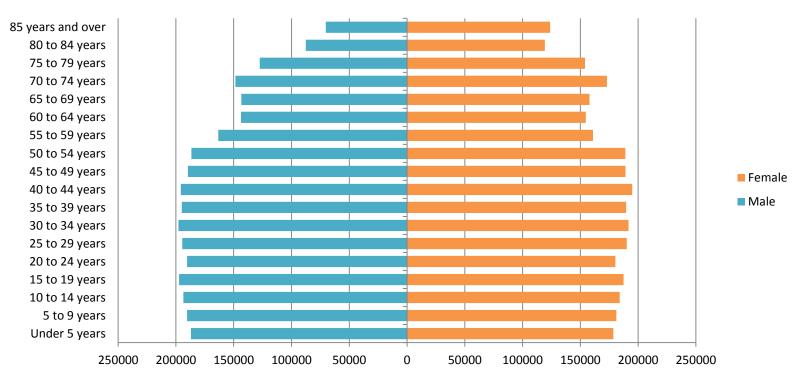
What Minnesota will look like... in 10 years

Population by age and sex



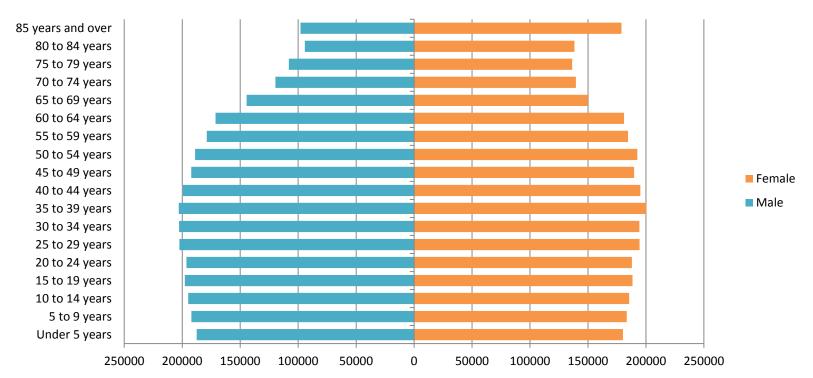
What Minnesota will look like... in 20 years

Population by age and sex



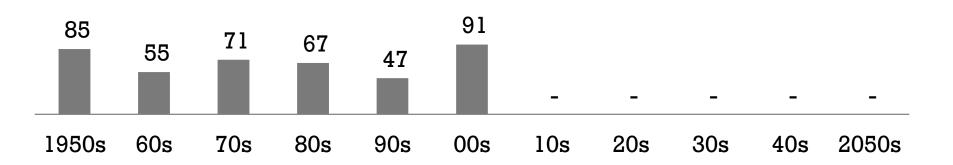
What Minnesota will look like... in 30 years

Population by age and sex



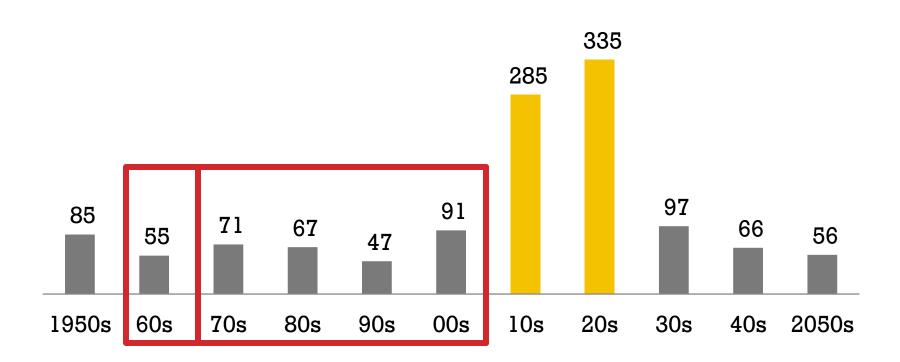
How many additional "older adults" will we gain during this decade?

Change in older adults, age 65+ (Thousands)



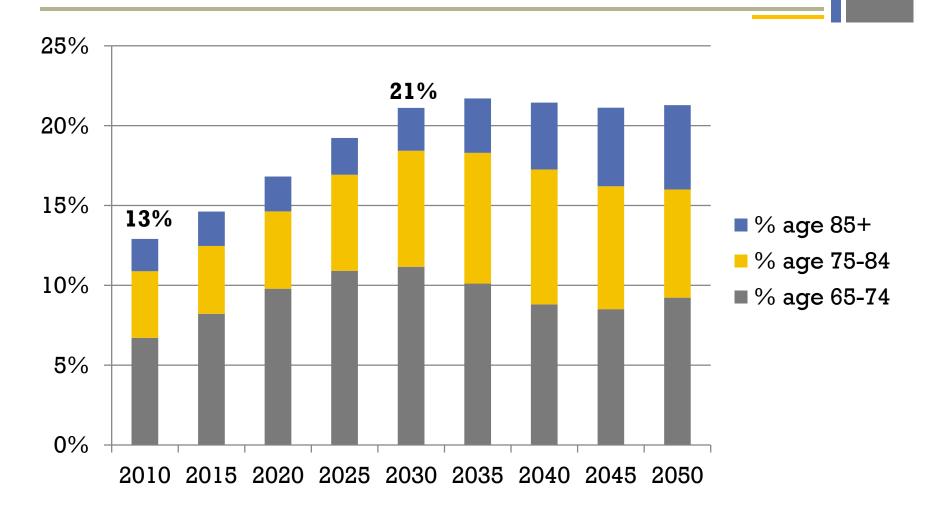
This decade and next: *Unprecedented* increases in MN's 65+ population

Change in older adults, age 65+ (in thousands)





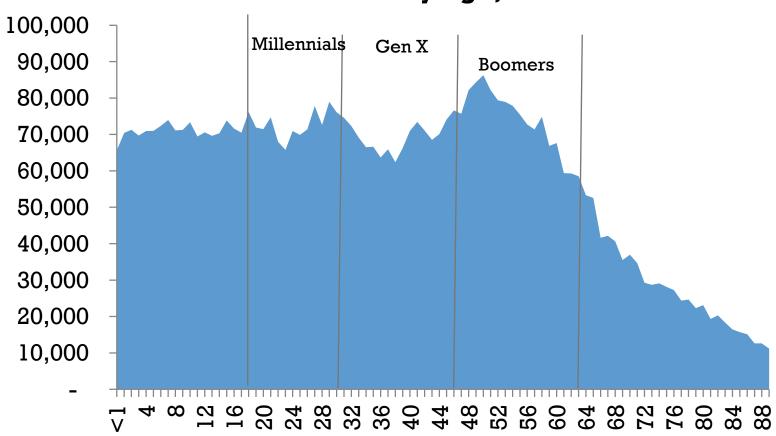
By 2030, more than 1 in 5 Minnesotans will be 65+, including all Baby Boomers





MN at a glance: Largest age group now in their 50s

Minnesotans by age, 2012

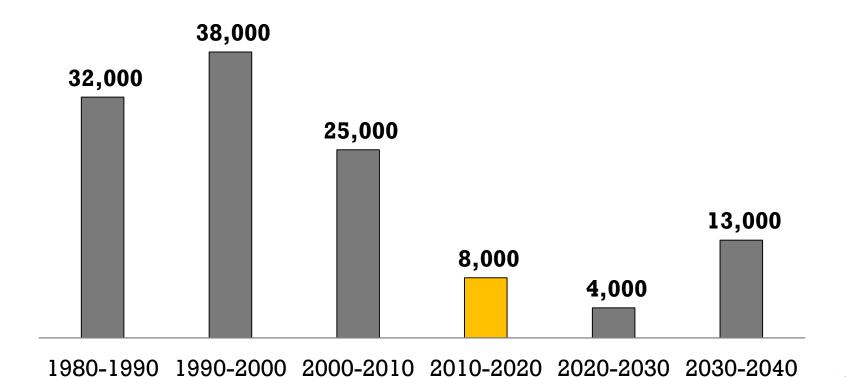






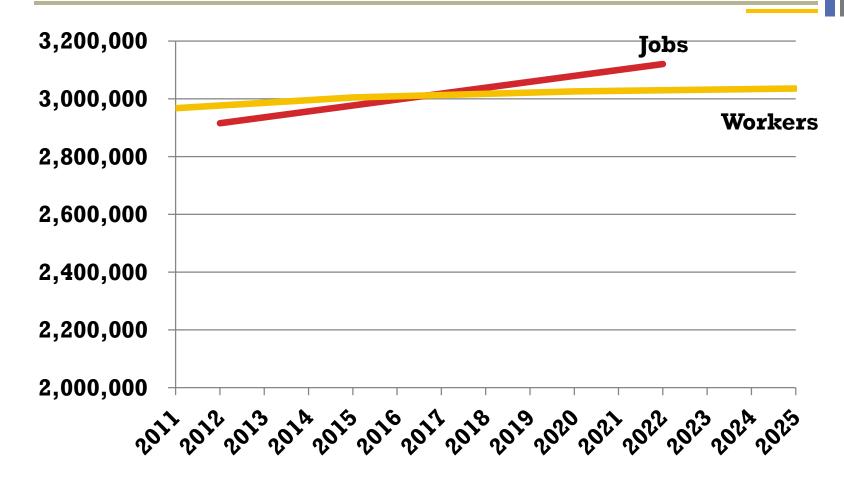
Projected Growth, MN Labor Force

Annual Average, Ages 16+





Projected job growth and projected labor force growth







Major demographic trends will reshape Minnesota - takeaways

- All areas of the state will feel the effects of an aging population. Health care and long-term care will become cost-drivers of public budgets. How will we balance this with other public needs?
- However, older adults transitioning out the workforce will positively shape our communities with volunteerism, mentoring and advancing their own solutions to the challenges of aging.
- As Baby Boomers retire, a tightening labor force will create new opportunities for workers, but will place strain on employers. The search for skilled hands and minds will intensify (here and across much of the globe).
- Fewer workers relative to older adults puts a premium on developing, retaining, and attracting skilled workers and business leaders — to fuel continued economic growth.
- Minnesota's communities, workplaces, and markets for business will grow more diverse in the decades to come. The success of populations of Color is essential for our state's overall success.

Links to selected Census tables for Edina

- http://l.usa.gov/liOGDXP
- http://l.usa.gov/20HLEnf
- http://l.usa.gov/1OA1Ym7
- http://l.usa.gov/lRJ0rYU



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